



INDORE SHAHAR MAIN MAHILA SASHAKTIKARAN KI

CHUNOTIYAN AUR SAMADHAN KA EK ADDHYAN

इंदौर शहर में efgyk l'kfDrdj.k dh pukfr;k vkj lek/kku का एक अध्यन

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INDORE

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M.Ed SCHOLAR

ARIHANT COLLEGE

INDORE

इंदौर e efgyk l'kfDrdj.k d ekx e db pukfr;k g] ftUg ge ekV rkj ij
lkekftd] lklDfrd] 'k{kf.kd] vkfFkd vkj jktufrd pukfr;k d : i e oxh
dj ldr gA

lkekftd pukfr;k

इंदौर dh lkekftd ljpuk dkQh fofo/krki.k gA ;gk lo.k] vulfpr tkfr]
tutkr vkj vYil[;d lenk; d ykx jgr gA lcdh viuh&viuh ijEijk]
jhfr&fjokt vkj ekU;rk, g tk mUg tkfrxr :f<;k e c) j[krh gA NvkNr]
inkiFkk] Hk.kgR;k] dU;kgR;k] fryd&ngt] u'kk lou vkfn lkekftd cjkb;k d
ihN tkrh; ijEijk] jhfr&fjokt vkj ekU;rkvk dh egroi.k Hkfedk gkrh gA
fdUr] ,d ckr e lekurk n[ku dk feyrh g fd gj tkfr vkj gj lenk; dh
efgykvk dh lkekftd fLFkr dkQh n;uh; g] mUg lkekftd xfjek iklr ugh g]
o viuh tkfr vkj lenk; d i:"kk d fun'kk dk ekuu d fy, foo'k gA ioh
pEikj.k dh /kjr d fy, ,d l[kn ckr ;g g fd ;gk dHkh fgUn&efLye nxk
ugh gvk gA c) vkj xk /kh dh ;g deHkfe lEink;okn d fo"ky uk[kuk l
jDrjfttr ugh gb g vkj u lEink;okn d uke ij efgyk d lFk cykRdkj g,
gA e/;dky e ioh pEikj.k d eglh e egc ckck jgr Fk ftud n'ku d fy,
ckn'kkg vdcj Hkh ;gk i/kkj FkA ;gk lFQ;k d db etkj g ftu ij fgUn Hkh
pknjik'kh djr g vkj fgUn&efLye lenk; d ykx Hkbbpkj d lFk jgr gA
bld ckotn vYil[;dk] [kkldj mudh efgyk d lEe[k db rjg dh
pukfr;k gA fudkg] rykd] iufookg] ink&iFkk] cky&fookg] o) fookg t l h



vud leL;kvk l o vkØkr gA Qyr% efgyk 0;fDrRo dk lefpr fodkl ugh
 gk ik jgk gA fQj Hkh] bu leL;kvk d lek/kku d fy, jkT; vkj dUn ljdkj u
 vud o/kkfud iko/kkuk d lFk&lFk vud fodklRed dk;Øe Hkh pyk j[k gA
 lkekftd leL;kvk d ey e tul[;k foLQV Hkh ,d cMk dkj.k gA ioh
 pEikj.k dh efgyk,) [kkldj xkeh.k efgyk, tul[;k of) d n"ifj.kkek d ifr
 lpr ugh gA nljh ckr ;g g fd o vc Hkh Hkx vkj fo"ke&okluk dh oLr gh
 le>h tkrh gA bl lkekftd vo/kkj.kk d QyLo:i lRkukRifÙk rk ckM&ikMDV
 d :i e Lor% gk tkrh g] thou dh fdlh Bkl ;ktuk d vu:i ughA ,lh
 fLFkr e ;gk efgykvk dh fLFkr fpUrktud gA o fu/kurk] cjktxkj] fuj{krk]
 dik"K.k] fhk[kkofÙk] vijj/k] o';kofÙk d pxy e Ql tkrh gA ioh pEikj.k d ,d
 xko uoknk ckdku e vkt Hkh dN o';k, gA ,lk mnkgj.k jkT; d vU; ftyk
 d xkok e 'kk;n gh n[ku dk feyxkA bl rjg ge n[kr g fd ioh pEikj.k e
 efgyk l'kfDrdj.k d ekx e db lkekftd ijEijk,) jhfr&fjokt vkj eU;rk,
 ck/kd g] ftUg dkuuh vkj lkekftd Lrj ij nj dju dh vko';drk gA ; ,lh
 fo"ke vkj tfVy fLFkr;k g] ftUg flQ dkuu d }kjk nj ugh fd;k tk ldrk
 gA

lLdfrd pukfr;k

इंदौर dh efgykvk dk ftu ie[k lLdfrd pukfr;k dk lkeuk djuk iMrk g]
 mue Hkx;okn] fof'k"Vrkokn] fir lÙkkRedrk ,o jk"Vh; lEifÙk d ifr mi{k&Hkko
 e[; gA ohjUn idk'k 'kek d vulkj ^de vkj iutUe d /kkfed fl)kUr d
 Hkjjrokfl;k dk Hkx;oknh cuk j[kk gA 0;fDr bl tUe e feyh tkfr dh lnL;rk]
 0;olk;] /ku&nkyr] l[k&n%[k vkfn dk fiNy tUek dk Qy ekur gA
 vlQyrk&lQyrk vkfn dk de vkj Hkx; dk Qy ekur gA lkekftd oKkfudk
 dh eU;rk g fd Hkx;okfnrk ,o de dk fl)kUr] tu&lkeU; dk 'kk"K.k d fo:)
 ifrj/k dk fu;f=r dju dk ,d lkku jgk gA yxk u vLi';rk] HknHkko] c/kvk
 Jfed t l h diFkvvk dk ikyu b'oj dk ojnku ekudj fd;k rFkk dHkh fojk/k
 ugh fd;kA yxk Hkx e fo'okl djr g vkj viu fodkl d fy, i;k l ugh
 djr gA bl /kkj.kk u lekt dk fodflr ugh gku fn;kA 'k{kf.kd pukfr;k ioh
 pEikj.k e ;|fi vkt efgykvk dh 'k{kf.kd fLFkr e dN l/kk gvk g rFkfi
 ml lrk"ktud ugh ekuk tk ldrkA bl fty e dy 1765 ikbejh Ldy] 405
 vij ikbejh Ldy] 98 Ldy] 17 dkyt vkj ,d fuek.kk/khu dUnh; fo'ofokly;



gA vxhHkr efgyk egfo|ky; ,d gh g tcfD 2011 dh tux.kuk d vulkj efgykvk dh dy I[;k 24]08]831 g vkj lk{kjrk 47-36 ifr'kr gA ;gk mPp f'k{k dk dkb mRd"V lLFkku ugh gA rduhdh vkj vfHk;=.k] efMdy vkj ikjk efMdy] icU/ku vkj vU; 0;kolkf;d f'k{k dk ?kkj vHkko g tk Hkh] og /ku mxkgh dk dUn g vkj efgykvk d fy, rk vkj Hkh nyHk gA vr% mPp vkj rduhdh f'k{k d vHkko e bl fty dh efgykvk d fy, viuh fLFkr In< djuk pukrh Hkjk dk; gA

nljh egRoi.k ckr ;g g fd vkt Hkh ;gk d vfHkhkkod vkj ekrk&firk viuh cfV;k dk mPp vkj 0;kolkf;d f'k{k fnyku e vfHk:fp ugh fn[kykr gA dN rk vkfFkd dkj.kk l vkj dN ookfgd lc/kk e vkuokyh ij'kkfu;k dh lHkfor vk'kdkvk l mPp f'k{k d uke ij ?cMk tkr gA Qyr% yMfd;k bu l foe[k gk tkrh g vkj viuh Lor= igpku cuku rFkk LokoyEch cuu l pd tkrh gA bl rjg ge n[kr g fd efgyk l'kfDrdj.k dh fn'kk e db rjg dh 'k{kf.kd pukfr;k gA vkfFkd pukfr;k इंदौर eyr% df" ij vk/kkfjr g vkj ;gk dh df" eku lu vkj o"kk ij fuHkj gA ifj.kker% df" dHkh vfrof"V rk dHkh vukof"V dk f'kdj gkrh jgrh g vkj ykx viuh vkfFkd&fLFkr l/kkju d ctk; dt e Mcr py tk jg gA tul[;k of) dh fujUrjrk vkj jktxkj d vU; volj u gku d dkj.k df" ij vf/kd ncko g vkj mRiknu vi{k l de g] Qyr% xjhch] cjktxkj] ckyJe] dik"i.k] [kjc LokLF;] o';kofUk] vf'k{k vkfn l L=h vkj i:"k nkuk ihfMr gA fL=;k dh fLFkr rk vkj Hkh fpUruh; g] D;kfd o viu i:"k ij fuHkj gA xjhch d nyny e इंदौर dh efgyk vkdB Mch gb gA ;gk dh vkfFkd v0;oLFk d dkj.k g&fodkl d vi;klr l lk/ku] enLQHfr] ith dk vHkko] dk;d'kyrk dk vHkko] cjktxkj vkfna xjhch d dkj.k viR;{k :i l vf'k[kk] tul[;k dh of)] dik"i.k] uDlyokn dk foLrkj gkrk tk jgk gA xjhch d dkj.k ykx cfV;k dk Ldy u Hktdj mul etnjh djokr g] Qyr% ;gk cky&etnjh dh l[;k vf/kd gA tul[;k of) dk vueku rk blh l yxk;k tk ldrk g fd 2011 dh tux.kuk d vulkj jkT; d 39 ftyk e iVuk ftyk d ckn bldk nljk LFkku gA tul[;k of) nj 29-01 ifr'kr gA

^l'kfDrdj.k dh lQyrk rHkh lHko g tc bl fn'kk e lFkd o egRoi.k i;k l fd; tk; vkj ;ktukvk dk fu"Bki.k <x l fØ;kfUor fd;k tk,A bl fn'kk e mBk; tkuoky pj.kk dh lQyrk doy rHkh lHko g tc efgyk; Lo; viu



nkf;Rok d ifr tkx:d gkxh ;k ;ktukvk dk LokFkk] njkxgk ,o ck/kkvk l eDr fd;k tk,A i:"ki/kku lekt efgykvk d mud jktuhfrd vf/kdkj ,o vU; thouki;kxh vf/kdkj nu d i{k e ugh g] vr% bl iklr dju d fy, mUg viuvkidk lxfBr djuk gkxk vkj jktuhfrd ifrfuf/kRo iklr dju d fy, rFkk l'Ukk e lghHkkfxrk d fy, l'k" k djuk gkxkA mUg viuh vkRek dk prU; vkj l tx cukuk gkxk rFkk ?kj&ifjokj dk of'od lnhHkk e vkdyu dj mfpr dne mBkuk gkxkA viuh e n< fu'p; vkj vkRe&fo'okl dk icy dj dedk.M ,o v/kfo'okl k l nj gkuk gkxkA i:"k vkj efgykvk d lc/k e mUg nkgjh ekufldrk dk ifjR;kx djuk gkxkA l'kFk gh] efgyk dY;k.k ;ktukvk d ifr mUg vfhk:fp yuh gkxh rHkh nfjnrk] fuj{kjrk] vKkurk] ?kVu ,o ijkoYecu l efDr feyxhA

fu"d"lrk

l'kfDr dj.k gr efgyk lenk; e tkxfr d ckotn lekt vkj ljdkj] jktuhfrK vkj i'kklu dk lonu'khy gkuk gkxkA bld vHkko e vk/kh vkcknh dk U;k; fnyk ikuk vHko gkxkA

lnHk lph

1. Hkkjrh; lekt % eí vkj leL;k,(ohjUn idk'k 'kek(i"B 339-
2. Hkkjrh; lekt % eí vkj leL;k,(ohjUn idk'k 'kek(i"B&341-
3. Hkkjrh; bfrg l e efgyk, % [kjuk ,o pkgku] i"B 136-